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  - Corresponding author: mailing address, telephone number

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  - Must be digital - hard copy submissions are not accepted

- **ABSTRACT AND KEYWORDS**
  - See the section Article Types for word limit

- **CONFLICT OF INTEREST**
  - Every named author must disclose their conflicts or lack thereof

- **REFERENCES**
  - Cited sequentially in AMA style

- **FIGURES AND TABLES**
  - Cited sequentially and included in the main document

- **ART FILES**
  - Must be saved separately from the main document

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Article Types

The following graph shows what types of articles are accepted for publication, and what requirement they may have. Please note the word limit needs to be adhered to before submission. The total words do not include Title Page, Abstract, References, Tables, and Figure legends.

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<tr>
<td>Review Article (up to 3,000 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 90 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Original Article (up to 2,500 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Approximately 5 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 30 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Case Report/Case Series (up to 1,000 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
<td>3 to 5 keywords</td>
<td>Up to 25 words</td>
<td>Up to 2 tables/figures</td>
<td>Up to 10 references</td>
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<tr>
<td>Editorial (up to 1,500 words)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Letter to the Editor (up to 300 words)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brief Report (up to 1,800 words)</td>
<td>Up to 250 words</td>
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- **Original Article**: These include randomized controlled trials, intervention studies, studies of screening and diagnostic tests, outcome studies, cost-effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate. The text of original articles amounting to up to 2500 words (excluding Abstract, References, and Tables) should be divided into sections with the headings: Abstract (structured format: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusions, up to 250 words), Keywords (3-10 MeSH words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, References (up to 30), Tables, and Figure legends.

- **Brief Report**: These are similar to original research in that they follow the same format and guidelines, but are designed for small-scale research or research that is in the early stages of development. These may include preliminary studies that utilize a simple research design or a small sample size that have produced limited pilot data, and initial findings that indicate a need for further investigation. Brief reports are shorter than manuscripts associated with a more advanced, larger-scale research project. The text of brief reports amounting to up to 1,800 words (excluding Abstract, References, and Tables) should be divided into sections with the headings: Abstract (structured format: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusions, up to 250 words), Keywords (3-10 MeSH words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, References (up to 20), Tables, and Figure legends.
• **Review Article:** It is expected that these articles would be written by individuals who have done substantial work on the subject or are considered experts in the field. The maximum word count is up to 3,000 words (excluding Abstract, Tables, and References). The manuscript may have about 90 references. The manuscript should have an unstructured Abstract (200 - 250 words) representing an accurate summary of the article. The number of images/figures/tables/graphs are to be limited to 4-6 only. The section titles depend on the topic reviewed. Authors submitting a Review Article should include a section describing the methods used for locating, selecting, extracting, and synthesizing data. These methods should also be summarized in the abstract. The journal expects the contributors to give post-publication updates on the subject of review. The update should be brief, covering the advances in the field after the publication of the article and should be sent as a letter to editor, as and when major development occurs in the field.

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• **Letter to the Editor (LTE):** These should be short and decisive observations. They should preferably be related to articles previously published in the Journal or views expressed in the Journal. They should not be preliminary observations that need a later paper for validation. The letter can have up to 300 words and 5 references. It can be authored by not more than four authors. It should follow the response of authors with similar word count and references with the reading **‘In response’**.

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• **Educational Videos:** Videos in the Journal are generally commissioned, but if you’re interested in submitting a video to the Journal, please contact the Editor(s) first. Videos in the Journal of Neuroanaesthesiology and Critical Care are typically 5 to 10 min long, of a high quality, and are accompanied by a brief summary to supplement the video. The video and the accompanying summary will only be available online. The unstructured summary can have a maximum of 400 words without any references.
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See the section Article Types for word limits.

The abstract should briefly outline the content of the article and any conclusions it may reach. The keywords should be words a reader would be likely to use in searching for the content of the article.

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- Use only one space, not two, after periods.
- Create tables using the Table function in Microsoft Word.

Acknowledgments
The source of any financial support received and recognition of personal assistance for the work being published should be indicated at the end of the article, just before the Reference section, under the heading Acknowledgments.

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- References must be listed in AMA style, using Index Medicus journal title abbreviations.
- References follow the article text. Insert a page break between the end of text and the start of references.
- References must be cited sequentially (NOT alphabetically) in the text using superscript numbers.
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2. Citing a chapter in a book:

3. Citing a book:
   Stryer L. Biochemistry. 2nd ed. San Francisco: WH Freeman; 1981:559–596

4. Citing a thesis:

5. Citing a government publication:

6. Citing an online article:

7. Citing a symposium article:
   Eisenberg J. Market forces and physician workforce reform: why they may not work. Paper presented at: Annual Meeting of the Association of American Medical Colleges; October 28, 1995; Washington, DC
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- Figures include photographs or radiographs, drawings, graphs, bar charts, flow charts, and pathways, but NOT lists or tables.
- Figures must be cited sequentially in the text. Number all figures (and corresponding figure captions) sequentially in the order they are cited in the text.
- Figure captions should be written after the reference list. Insert a page break between the end of references and the start of figure captions.
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- Data given in tables should be commented on but not repeated in the text. Be sure that lists or columns of related data are composed in a word-processing program like the rest of the text.
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- Other footnotes for tables should be indicated in the table using superscript letters in alphabetical order.
- Any abbreviations used in the table should be explained at the end of the table in a footnote.
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General Guidelines

- It is best to use Adobe Photoshop to create and save images, and Adobe Illustrator for line art and labels.
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- Save each figure in a separate file.
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- Black-and-white artwork can be halftone (or grayscale) photographs, radiographs, drawings, line art, graphs, and flowcharts. Thieme will only accept digital artwork.
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- All color artwork should be saved in CMYK, not RGB.

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- Use 1-point (or thicker) rules and leader lines.
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- Should the editors decide that your article requires a revision, you will need to make the changes via a word-processing program and resubmit it electronically.
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- Your original files will still be available after you upload your revised manuscript, so you should delete any redundant files before completing the submission.
- You will also be provided space in which to respond to the reviewers’ and editors’ comments. Please be as specific as possible in your response.

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Please follow the standard Levels of Evidence for Primary Research and the reporting guidelines specified by this table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>Studies of diagnostic accuracy</td>
<td>STARD</td>
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<td>Systematic reviews and meta-analyses</td>
<td>QUOROM/PRISMA</td>
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<td>Observational studies in epidemiology</td>
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<td>MOOSE</td>
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Please contact the Editors with any questions.

Dr. Girija Rath
Email - girijarath.aiims@gmail.com